OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2 (+)	3 ♠	5/6♣-5♠ possible if 16H +	2 ♣ = weak; 3 ♣ = 11/12 HLD (NF)	Naturel	Same
1♦		4 (+)	3 ♠	10H (+) if 5-5 +	2 ♦ = weak; 3 ♦ = 11/12 HLD (NF)	1♦ => 2 ♣ => 2 SA is 14H or 18/19H	Same
1♥		5 (+)	3 ♠	10H (+) if 5-5 +	Bergen; 2 NT = 11/12 HLD, 3 (+) cards	Naturel	Drury; 2NT = 4 card fit + short
					Splinters;		suit
1♠		5 (+)	3 ♠	10H (+) if 5-5	Same as 1 ♥ openings (3NT = splinter in ♥)	Naturel	Idem
INT				15-17H	Stayman 4 responses, min. 7/8H*; 2 NT Relay after Texas = Game forcing.	After Stayman: other major shows fit (slam try). Texas => 2NT Relay => naturel.	No change
				5-card Maj possible (infrequent)			
2♣	x	-		Either 20 - 23H, single suit	2♦ Relay	New suit is naturel (6 cards +)	No change
				Or 22 - 23H, balanced	Same	2 SA is naturel	
2♦	x	-		Game forcing	2♦ = no Ace, 0/7H; 2♠ = 1 Ace, 4/7H; 2 NT = 2K or 8H(+) (no Ace); 3♣ = 1 Ace, 8H(+); 3♦ = 2 Aces	Naturel	No change
				(Any distribution)			
2♥		6 (+)		Max 10H (11-13H in 4th seat)	2 NT = asking for strength	3 NT good suit, no side A or K	No change
					New suit = forcing; Splinters		
2♠		6 (+)		Idem	Idem	Same	No change
2NT				20/21H (5 card major possible)	Stayman 4 responses ; "Chassé-croisé" over 3♦	After Stayman: other major shows fit (slam try).	No change
				4-4-4-H or 6-3-2-2 possible	Texas (major) => 3 NT = no fit		
3♣		7 (+)	None	Max 10H	New suit = forcing		No change
3♦		7 (+)	None	Max 10H	New suit = forcing		No change
3♥		7 (+)	None	Max 10H	New suit = forcing		No change
3♠		7 (+)	None	Max 10H	New suit = forcing		No change
3NT	x			7 card minor with AKQ	Pass or 4/5/6 ♣ transfer		No change
4♣	x	8-card ♥		1 defensive side trick (A or K)	Correction to 4/5/6 ♥		No change
4♦	x	8-card ♠		1 defensive side trick (A or K)	Correction to 4/5/6 ♠		No change
4♥		8 (+)		Solid suit if vulnerable			No change
4♠		8 (+)		Solid suit if vulnerable			No change
5♣		8 (+)		Solid minor suit		**HIGH LEVEL BIDDING**	
5♦		8 (+)		Solid minor suit		Over opponents' 4 ♥ : 4 NT shows both minors	
						Over opponents' 4 ♠ : 4 NT shows a 2-suited hand	
					* Over 1NT, 2 ♣ can show 5-card major, 7/8H	Over opponents' 4 ♠ : double is optional for penalties	
					* Over 1NT, 2 ♣ does not promise 4-card major		