



| $1 \wedge$ |  | 5 | 12-19 | Jumps fitted are pre empts 3 NT void \& , 4\& void * , 4 void M | On 2 NT: 3 single m good hand $3 *$ single m minimum hand 3 SA ugly trumps 4 M bad hand without single 3 M good hand without single 4 m natural two suiter Mm | On 2 NT $3 \vee$ is single On simple fit 2 NT is good hand and ask values , 3 x is single |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I NT |  | - | 13.15 never 5 cards M | 2 stayman 3 answers :, $2 \bullet 2$ are M transfers, 2 check stops, 2NT transfer or 3* $3 \boldsymbol{*}$ strong for slam in double transfer, $4<\mathrm{m}$ two suiter short in $\vee 4 \diamond$ m two suiter short in weak M , 4• 4a to play |  | Smolen on $2 *$ |
| 2\% | X | 0 | More or less game force Powerful hands | $2 \bullet<8,2$ ๑ 1 minor ace <8,2 1 Major ace <8, 2 NT 2 kings or $>83 \leqslant 1$ ace and $8.10,3 \leqslant 1$ ce and $11+\mathrm{h}$ <br> 3 M KQ 5+ cards, 3 SA 2 aces | Enjoy slams |  |
| 2 | X | 0 | Weak $6 \vee$ Or strong three suiters 19.23 h or strong 6.5 Mm below reverse range ( 17.18 h ) or strong two suiter M or $m$ | On $2 \vee 2$ is strong three suiters ( 1923 ) 2 nt is $15+$ forcing asks shortness opener bids 3 nt without shortness and 4 x with void x | 2 nt relay on 2 opener bid his shortness in texas |  |
| $2 \vee$ | x | 0 | Weak 6 or 22.23 bal or strong color 7 cards + at least one ace or one kq | On 2 - 2 NT is 22.23 <br> 2 Nt is $15+$ forcing asks shortness : $3 \mathrm{nt} 6322,3 \mathrm{x}$ shortness, 4 x void | Restart as on 2 NT classical opening |  |
| 2A | x | 2 | 20.21 bal | ```2 nt very weak relay for 3* 3 muppet stayman, 3* 3* tr, 3& stayman minors, 3 NT 5^4`,4 m like the idea of slam m``` | After 3^, 3 nt $4333,4 * 4+*, 4 * 4+$ |  |
| $2 \text { NT }$ | x | - | Weak minors at least 9 cards | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \mathrm{M} \text { forcing } \\ & 3 * \text { ask } 3 \text { cards majors } \\ & 3 * 4 * 4 \text { to play } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 3\% |  | 7 | Second seat, 2 out of the 3 big honors, others .... | Jumps are asking bids, ask for slam controls : 3 $4 \vee$ is asking bid for $\vee$ control | Level 1 no control, level 2 second round control, level 3 first round control |  |
| 3 |  | 7 | " | " |  |  |
| $3 v$ |  | 7 | " |  |  |  |
| 3 A |  | 7 | " |  |  |  |
| 3 NT | X | - | nahmiats | 4 c less than 2 aces 4 d 2 aces no king 4 h 2 aces 1 king 4 s more than 2 aces 1 king 4 nt bw |  |  |
| 4* |  | 8 | Pre empt |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | 8 | preempt |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee$ |  |  | Weak pre empt $\downarrow$ could be 6.5 |  |  |  |
| $4 \wedge$ |  |  | Weak pre empt ^ could be 6.5 |  |  |  |
| 4 SA | X |  | M two suiter |  |  |  |
| 5* |  |  | Pre empt |  | Special bids at level 5 |  |
| 5 |  |  | Pre empt |  | CON/PASS if opps bids on BW : x no ace, pass 1 ace |  |

## Main hands to use Stayman after $1 \uparrow-1 \mathrm{~N} / \uparrow-1 \mathrm{NT}$ :

- Possession of 5-crd. Major in invitat. hand (wanting game with fit \& 4-5 ctrls. opposite)
- Possession of 4crd. $\uparrow$ after $1 *-1 v$ - 1 T, in a weak $\&$ unbalanced hand or in an invitational hand, sometimes even MF-hand (4432/4423).
- 5431 or more extreme, without 5 -crd.*; searching better contract than 1NT.
$\rightarrow$ never to play NT's ! then enough distribution for partscore 2-/3-level. ( at least 11 h )


## 1 After initial 1v-response:

First step $(2 *)=5$ cards Major , $2 \boldsymbol{~}+3 \wedge$
$\rightarrow$ Relayer can buy out in $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ ( 5 -crd.: NT-er may now bid his 4 -crd. $\uparrow$ ), can bid $2 \uparrow$ (with $4-4 \uparrow+\boldsymbol{\bullet}$, maybe weak!), bid 2NT (1444, 10-11; no other hand logically possible) or $3 \boldsymbol{4}(2416 / 1435 / 1426 / 3415)$.

## Second step $(2 \boldsymbol{v})=6$ cards major 3 -crd. fit $\bullet$, denies 4 -crd. $\boldsymbol{\sim}$ 2344/2353/2335 / 3343/3334/3325/3352

## $\rightarrow$ Relayer can pass (5-3/4-3 fit), bid 2NT (as 0445 ), 3* (1435/3415) or 24: not

to play but finding minor suit-fit! 3 is impossible (with 's bid $2 \star$ directly over 1NT).

Third step $(2 \wedge)=6$ cards major promises 2 -crd. $\vee+4$-crd. $\uparrow$
$\rightarrow$ Relayer can pass with 3 -crd.^, bid 2NT (2245, 10-11), 3* (2416/1435) or bid an invitational $3 v$ (1534/3514/3541 or any invit. 6-crd. $)$.

Fourth step ( 2 nt ) = 7 cards major $3 \downarrow+4 \wedge$

## 2 After initial 1A-response:

First step $(2 \bullet)=5$ cards major $2 \uparrow+3$. vor 3 s and 2 h 2344/2353/2335
$\rightarrow$ Relayer can bid $2 \vee$ ( $=5-4$ majors), bid 2NT (3145,10-11) or 3* (4216/4135/4126/
4315 ) or 3^(invit. 6-crd., accept with 4-5 ctrls) he can bid 24: would seem 5 -crd. $\uparrow$
but why then bid it via $2 \star$ ?? So a more sensible is: 4144 and too weak for 2NT).

## Second step $(2 \boldsymbol{*})=6$ cards major $2 \uparrow+4 . \bullet$

So the second step after an initial 1A-response is different from the second step after $1 \boldsymbol{v}$. But I see no logical bidding sequences if we use identical meaning as after $1 \boldsymbol{v}$.
$\rightarrow$ Relayer can pass (weak, 4-4 fit), bid ${ }^{2 \uparrow}(5134 / 5143 / 5341 / 531$, sometimes $4-3$ fit
$4135 / 4153$ ), bid 2NT (4045 10-11), 3* (4135/4315/4216/4216) or 34 (invit. 6-


Third step (2^) = 6 cards major $3 \uparrow+.3 \boldsymbol{*}$;
So the third step after an initial 1A-response is different from the third step after $1 v$.
$\rightarrow$ Relayer can pass (possibly 4-3 fit $\uparrow$ ), bid 2NT ( $3145,10-11$; NT-er may correct to 3minor), bid 3* (4216/4135) or bid invitat. 3^(5134/5314/5341 or invit. 6-crd. ^).

Fourth step ( 2 nt ) = 7 cards major $3 \uparrow+4 \vee$

## Opener reverse

After a reverse bid ( $1 \mathrm{~m} 1 \vee 2 \wedge$ or $1 \mathrm{~m} 1 \wedge 2 \vee$ ) 2 NT asks distribution and is the only forcing bid :
$3 \approx: 6.4$ relay $3 \diamond$ then $3 \vee 6430$ void weaker $3 \wedge 6430$ void stronger 3 NT 6421 weaker $4 \approx 6421$ stronger
$3 \bullet: 6.5$ relay $3 \vee$ then $3 \wedge 6520$ void weaker 3 NT void stronger $4 \approx 6511$
$3 \vee: 5431$ or 5440 short in the weaker color
$3 \uparrow: 5431$ or 5440 short in the stronger color
3 NT: 5422

## Fourth suit :

$1 \& 1 \leqslant 1 \mathrm{H} 1 \wedge$ is natural $10+\mathrm{H}$ but $2 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ is fourth suit
When the fourth suit bid is not a reverse and occurs at the 2 level, only forcing one round
If opener continues with a NT bid , minimum rebids or fits are not forcing

## Third suit :

Level 2 forcing one round if not reverse
Level 3 forcing game

When opp doubles $1 \approx p 1 \mathrm{M}$ (which is $\mathrm{M}^{\prime}$ )
Pass is weak with 3 M ,
XX is strong with 3 M ,
1 nt 16.18 with stopper M
$2 *$ is weak without 3 M
2 is weak 5.4
$2 \mathrm{M}^{\prime}$ is 4 cards
2 M reverse 2254
2 NT is 19
3 m is weak 6 cards
On opps 1 club opening

- Dbl. = 16-18 balanced
$-1 *=\vee$ and $\boldsymbol{*}$
$-1 \bullet=\boldsymbol{\wedge}$ and
$-1 \Delta=\varphi$
$-1 \mathrm{NT}=\uparrow$
- $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ both minors
- 2 = both reds
$-2 \vee=$ both majors
$-2 \boldsymbol{n}=4+\boldsymbol{n}+5$ *
- 2NT = both minors at least 5.5 13+h

3 minor $=$ long minor

1 spade 1 nt 3 hearts
Strong 6455 or 54
Then 3 spades and 3 NT to play
Or Relay $4 \div: 4$ • 54 , $4 \vee 55$, 4 spades 64

Fit minor forcing : $1 \mathrm{~m} \Rightarrow 2 \mathrm{~m}$ :
2 nt 11.12 si m is diamond 18.19 bal if m is club
3 nt 19 bal with 4 d
New suit first stopper
Level 3 splinter fit m
3 m weak hand irregular

