DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE						WBF Convention Card	
NAT and fast overcalls ; responses : new suit by UPH is NAT F1		Lead		in Partner's Suit				
but cue/new suit is TRF after (1 C)-1 S, (1 D)-2 C, (1 H)-2 D,	Suit	3rd/5th ; RUSSINOV ; VINJE		3rd/5th ;	ACE	Category :	RED	
(1 S)-2 H (RUBENS) ; FJ's + FNJ's ;	NT	4th/2d/6th ; promising K / 10		3rd/5th ; ACE		Country:	Belgium	
1 M : 2 NT JACOBY , JUMP in a suit = artif. mixed+ raise ;	Subseq	3rd/5th;ACE		3rd/5th ; ACE		Event:		
(1 x) - 1/2 (jump) M - (X) : TRF's from 1(2) NT up to 2(3) M-1.	Other:	er: at suit, an A/K lead asks the numb		per of tricks in the suit		Players:	BOLLE (376) - RENARD (1824)	
Reopening : NAT, 8-13; m CUE = M's; M CUE = m + OM.	(H/L signal = 0 or 2 tricks); attitude through declarer.				gh declarer.	4.06		
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMM	ARY	
1 NT 2nd/4th live : 16-18 , developments as over 1 NT opening	Lead	Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPR	ROACH AND STYLE	
bid including RUBENSHOL TRF's if competition ;	Ace	AK, AKxx, AKxxxx		AKx(x)		1 C F1 ; 1 D NAT UNBAL (also 4D-5C); 1 H = 5+ cards; 1 S = (mostly) 5+ cards;		
1/2 NT reopening : 1 NT = 10-13 over 1 m , 11-14 over 1 M ;	King	KQ, AKx, AKxxx, KQJx(x)		KQ, AKQx(x), AKJx(x), KQJ/10x(x)		2 C 18-19 BAL ;	; 2 D 1°/2° = 6 H weak or 6 S STR ; 2 D 3°/4° = MULTI 6 M 9-12 or 6 M S	
2 NT = 17-19 with jump , 14-16 without jump	Queen	en QJ, KQx(x), AKQx(x)		QJ, KQx, QJx, QJ10x(x), QJ9x(x), AQJx(x		2 H 1°/2° = 6 S	weak or 6 H STR ; 2 S 1°/2° = 5S-5+m weak ;	
	Jack	Jack J10, QJx(x)		Jx, J10(x), J109/8x(x)		2 M 3° = PRE ; many TRF's ;		
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109, J10x(x)		10x, A/KJ10x, A/K/Q109x(x)		frequent fit jumps (FJ) and fit non jumps (FNJ).		
1-Suit : weak 2 M jumps ;	9	109x(x)		9x, 109x	(x)	1NT Openings:	15-17	
2-Suit : (1 C) - 2 D (UPH) = 5+H-5+S ; (1 D) - 3 C = PRE ;	Hi-x	x x, x x xx, Hx x x, Hx x	xxx	x xx or x x	x x, x x xx, x x x x x, H x x, Hxx x x	2 OVER 1	Responses are FG over 1 M	
(1 x) : 2 NT = 2 lowest suits ; (1 H UPH/S) - 3 C = 2-suiter D-OM	Lo-x	xx <u>x</u> , xxxx <u>x</u> , Hx <u>x</u> , Hxxx <u>x</u>		Нхх <u>х</u> , Нх	(XXX X	SPECIAL BIDS	THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
Reopening : 1-suiters are 10-13 ; 2-suiters are 14+ .	SIGNAL	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				1 C : NAT UNB	AL or 12-14 BAL or STR BAL 22+ / any FG hand ;	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's L	.ead	Discarding	1 D up to	2 C are 0+ TRF responses ;	
(1 C) : 2 C = weak 5-4+ M's , 3 C = 5+D-5+S ;	Suit:1st	L = ENCRG	H/L = even		L = ENCRG	1 D : NAT UNB	AL or 4D-5C and 1 NT / 2 C are TRF responses ;	
(1 D) : 2 D = 5+H-5+S , 3 D Gambling ;	2nd	H/L = even	SMITH		H/L = even	1 H : 2 NT JAC	OBY, 3/4 H PRE, 3 S = unknown SPL, 3 NT sound raise, 4 m FJ;	
(1 M) : 2 M = 5+C-5+OM , 3 M Gambling ;	3rd					1 S : 2 NT JACOBY , 3/4 S PRE , 3 NT = unknown SPL , 4 m = m SPL ;		
(1 x) - P - (1 y) : 2 x = 2-suiter ; (1 m) - P - (1 NT) - 2 m = M's.	NT: 1st	L = ENCRG if short	SMITH		L = ENCRG	after 1 C - (1 D) : 2 D = H TRF , 2 H = S TRF ;		
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	H/L = even	H/L = even		H/L = even	after 1 C /D - (1 H) : 2 m = om TRF , 2 H = S TRF ;		
(1 NT) (weak) : X (2nd/4th) = STR then RUBENSHOL if compet.;	3rd					after 1 C/D - (1 S) : 2 C = D TRF , 2 D = H TRF , 2 H = C TRF ;		
(1 NT) (STR) : X (2nd/4th) = 5+m-4M or 5+M-5+m STR ;	Signals : SMITH at NT : L = ENCRG for lead continuation ;				RG for lead continuation ;	after 1 C - $(1 \times / 2 C)$: 3 D/M = PRE and after 1 D - $(1 M / 2 C)$: jumps = FJ ;		
2 C = M's (LANDY) then $2 D$ (R) , $3 C$ INV H , $3 D$ INV S ;	SMITH at Suit : L trump = ENCRG lead continuation ;				p = ENCRG lead continuation ;	after 1 m - (1 NT) : 2 C = M's , 2 x TRF's ; 1 M - (1 NT) : 2 C = M fit + OM , 2 D M fit ;		
2 D MULTI then 2 H P/C , 2 S INV H , 2 NT (R) , 3 m INV M's ;	promising 10 through declarer ; attitude ; standard LAVINTHAL.				itude ; standard LAVINTHAL.	after 1 m - (2 C) (NAT) : 2 D/H/S = TRF's (if UPH) ;		
2 M = 5M-4+m , then 2 NT (R) , 3 C P/C m ;	DOUBLE	DOUBLES				after 1 m/H - (2 D/M) (jumps) $:$ 2 H/S NAT NF , UPH TRF's from 2 NT up to 3 S ;		
by PH : $X = 1$ -suit , 2 C/D/H = suit + x (DONT) , 2 S = 5S-4+m.	TAKEOU	TAKEOUT DOUBLES(Style; Responses; Reopening)				after 1 M - $(1 \text{ S} / 2 \text{ x})$: 2 NT = JACOBY limit+ , CUE = mixed raise , 3 M = PRE ;		
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	classical	classical T/O doubles ;				after 1 x - (2 x / 2 NT / 2-suiter) : low CUE = fit x suit , high CUE = TRF (if UPH) ;		
T/O DBL and LEBENSHOL responses ;	response	responses : CUE F1 ; RESP DBL ; (1 x) - X - (1 y) - 2 y = NAT ;				after 1 NT / 2 C - (2 x) : RUBENSHOL TRF's from 2 NT.		
NAT 2 NT ; (2 m) - 3 m = M's ; (2 M) - 3 M = C-OM ;	reopening : T/O double , may be weak.					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
(2 M) - 4 C = D-OM ; (3 m) - 4 D = M's ; (3 S) - 4 m = om-H.						an offensive FJ /	SPL raise to the 4-level if V against NV opponents :	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				a CUE with fit raising to the 4-level ;		
NAT and very fast overcalls ;	1 C - (1 D) : X = H , 1 H = S , 1 S = no M ;					any new suit 9+ or an offensive raise mixed+ / INV+ and opponents bidding at the 5-level.		
(1 C) - X = M's ; (1 C) - 1 NT = m's ;	1 m - (1 H) : X = S , 1 S = no S suit ;					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
(1 C) - P - (neg (R)) - X = M's ;	1 m - (1 S) - X = H ;					Extensive use of 2 NT as : artificial TRF, or LEBENSHOL , or SCRAMBLING , or GOOD-BAD ,		
(1 C) - P - (neg (R)) - 1 NT = m's.	1 NT - (X) (PEN) and similar situations $: XX = C TRF$, and so on ;				, and so on ;	or fitted JACOBY style or MIXED+ especially if competition (also defensively).		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	NEG DBL through 4 D ;					Occasionally, after partner's STR X against fitted opponents at 3 M :		
1 m - (X) - XX = FG ; 1 D - (X) - 1 NT becomes NAT ;	opener's	SUPP DBL ; competit	ive SUPP DBL	of mixed /	CUE / FJ / SPL raises ;	3 NT (forced) is SCRAMBLING over 3 H doubled , and is showing 4H over 3 S doubled.		
1~M - (X) - XX = (8)9-11 , and TRF's from 1 NT up to 2 M-1 $$;	RESP DB	L EXTENDED ; USEFU	L VALUES DE	L;		Opponent's 1 NT	is : weak if it may include hands of 13 HCP strength.	
P - (-) - 2 M - (X) - XX = T.O. both minor suits. ROZENKRANZ 2d/4th RDBL.						Psychics : rare	е.	