OPENING	MIN. No. OF CARDS	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	NEG DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	Modifications over competition and with passed partner	
1*	0	*	3♠	12-14 5+C unbalanced	1 • 0-6 OR 7-11 natural OR 11 balanced	♣ rebid 12-14 (Stayman over		
				OR 18+ artificial	1♥,1♠ 7 ⁺ natural 1NT 13-15 2♣ 7-9 nat.	1NT response)		
					2♦ 12 ⁺ nat.(8-11 in comp.) 2♥ 7-9 5H-4S	Major raise 12-14		
					2♠ 3-6 6S 2NT 12 ⁺ 4 ⁺ C 3♣ 10-11 5 ⁺ C	Other 18 +		
1 ♦	2		3	12-17 natural OR balanced	2 4 , 2 • 11^+ natural (8-11 in competition)	NT rebid 12-14 V 15-17 NV	Transfers over competition	
					2♥ 7-9 5S-4H 2♠10-11 5S-4H		Competitive 2-over-1 8-11	
					3♣ 9-11 nat.			
1 🗸	5(4)		3	12-17 could be 4-4-1-4	Raises $3 \div (11 \ 12) \ 3 \bigstar (8 \ 10) \ 3 \ Maj (0 \ 7)$	See 1 s for other responses	Transfers over competition	
1	5		3♥	12-17	1NT F1 2-over-1 GF 2NT GF 4-card fit		2 • and 24 11 + 54 (man 2 4)	
1 ••	5		3▼	12 17	3NT 13-15 4-3-3-3Maj		2♣and 2♦ 11+, fit (resp. 3, 4c)	
					4X fit + good suit X		Bergen raises (see 1♥) Competitive 2-over-1 8-11	
1NT			2	12-14 NV balanced	Stayman		Transfers over competition	
				15-17 V balanced	Texas			
2*	5		3♠	15-17 1-suiter or 5+C- 4X	2♦ relay 6 ⁺ 2 Maj 5-8 5 cards		Negative double 6+	
2♦	0	*		Multi : weak Major OR strong minor OR 24-26 bal.	2NT F1 relay	Natural with weak Major NT 24-26 balanced		
2♥	4			6-11 Major 2-suiter	2NT F1 relay			
2	5			6-11 5S-4+min. 4th seat : 15-17 6 cards	2NT F1 relay			
2NT				20-21 balanced	Stayman Texas			
3*	6				4 ♦ KCB (Key Card Blackwood)			
3♦	6			Pre-empt	4♣ KCB			
3♥	6			Pre-empt	4♣ KCB	SLAM APPROACH AND	CONVENTIONS	
3♠	6			Pre-empt	4♣ KCB			
3NT		*		Minor pre-empt, non-solid		Control cue-bids	Splinters Fit-jumps	
4	7	*		Bad pre-empt in ♥	Asking bids	5-Ace Blackwood	Exclusion BW	
4♦	7	*		Bad pre-empt in A	Asking bids	Kickback (4 above agreed suit =	BW)	
4♥	7			Good pre-empt in ♥	Asking bids	5NT Josephine	Asking bids	
4 ▲	7	*		Good pre-empt in A Non-solid preempt in a minor	Asking bids			
4NT				Non-some preempt in a minor]		

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING				LEADS AND SIGNALS						CONVENTION CARD						
OVERCALLS - General style Sound					OPENINGS LEADS											
Responses : Change of suit Forcing at same level					SUIT 3rd/5th but attitude fro AK Romanet			from Hxxx Rusinow : second from sequence			SYSTEM STYLE ARTIFICIAL RED					
Texas from		NT 3 rd /5 th flexible Attitude					ttitude									
IN BAL. POS. 8-12;1	SUBSEQUENT LEADS : Top of sequence and attitude															
Responses : based on 8-12						<u>vs no-trump</u> vs suit contracts						BELGIUM				
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE - General style Sound																
Responses : natural					<u>A</u> K	<u>K</u> Q	Q J		<u>Ј</u> Т	<u>T</u> 9)	STAS	1978	JOHNSON 1320		
					<u>A</u> K X	К <u>О</u> Х	Q <u>J</u> X		J <u>T</u> X	T <u>9</u>	<u>)</u> X	SYSTEM SUMMARY				
IN BAL. POS. 8-12 C	OR 16+				<u>A</u> KJX	К <u>0 Х Х</u>	$Q \underline{J} T 9$ $J \underline{T} 9 8$ $9 8 \underline{X}$ GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE				ROACH AND STYLE					
Responses : based on 8	-12				А <u>К</u> Ј Т У	К <u>Q</u> J Х	к <u>ј</u> т 2	Х	K <u>J </u> T 9	<u>X</u>	X	FORCING CLUB				
1NT OVERCALL		Resp	ponses		A <u>Q</u> J X					CARD MAJORS						
2nd pos. 16-18			mpetition	A J <u>X X</u> Q <u>T</u> 9 X H X <u>X</u> <u>T</u> X X <u>X</u> X X			VARIABLE 1NT									
	Stayman Texas				KJXX <u>X</u> HXXX <u>X</u> X HX <u>XX</u> HXXX <u>X</u> XXXX <u>X</u>											
4th pos. 10-13	i i	an Texas														
JUMP OVERCALL	WEAK	INTERM	STRONO	G BICOL		NAL WHEN FO					G					
Vul		X				umbers of cards			scouragi	<u> </u>						
Non Vul	X				2 = even	numbers of cards]	E = end	couragir	ıg		OP	OPENINGS & RESPONSES THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
Responses :					[] = when rarely used S = suit preference					ence		OPEI	NINGS	DESCRIPTION		
UNUSUAL NT : 2-	suiter (lov	wer suits)				CARDS	HI	IGH	LOW	ODD	EVE N	OP.1	1♠	12-14 Natural 5+clubs OR 18+ Artificial		
Responses :						On partner's lead	.d (2)	l) D	(1) E			OP.2	1♦	12-17 at least 2 cards		
DIRECT CUE-BID STYLE 2-suiter					SUIT	On declarers lead	ıd	2	1			OP.3	1NT	12-14 NV 15-17 V		
Responses : 2NT F1						Discarding				1 st =E	1=DS	OP.4	2♣	15-17 6+clubs or 5+clubs-4x		
VS NT	VS NT					On partner's lead		D	1 E			OP.5	2♦	Multi : wk Maj or strong min or 24 26 bal		
Multi-Landy Dbl = 4M	4Maj-5+min or ♦s		Res	ponses :	NT	On declarers lead	d	2	1			OP.6	2♥	6-11 Major 2-suiter		
	♦ long Maj_2Maj : 5Maj+min					Discarding				1 st =E	1=DS	OP.7	2♠	5 Spades, 4+minor		
2NT any strong 5-5					SIGNALS IN TRUMP SUIT OTHER SIGNALS				S	OP.8 3NT Minor pre-empt, non-solid						
VS PREEMPTS Take-out double					1 8 8				Peter (NT) = no; partner = yes			SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
											CB.1 Cue-bid = 2-suiter					
						SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES					CB.2 2NT over 1x = 2-suiter					
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1 a or 2 a OPENINGS						Responsive Double over raises					CB.3 Multi-Landy over 1NT					
Over 14 :					1X – 1Y 1NT = weak 2-suiter take-out (below opening values)					pening v	CB.4 Transfers over competition					
Double=take-out 1♦ = Major overcall (5)				Opener's neg. double = 3-card support or strong hand					g hand							
1♥,1♠,1NT = 2 -suiters					Doubles of raises are competitive											
2X= 6 cards OR 1 card in X = (semi) 3-suiter				Generalized negative doubles						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE						
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE-OUT-DOUBLE 1x = F1, 4+ cards 2x = transfer				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES						PSYCHIC OPENINGS : rare						