DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING LEADS AND SIGNALS			IGNALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLE			
1-level overcall = 8-15 AHP, 5+ card suit		Lead	In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Green	
2-level overcall = $10-15$ AHP, $5+$ card suit	Suit	2 nd from bad 3+ suit/4 th		NCBO: RBBF, Belgium	
	NT	2 nd from bad 3+ suit/4 th		PLAYERS: 18432 Johan Maes	
	Subseq	2 nd from bad 3+ suit/4 th		26827 Michiel Werter	
	Other: In par	tner's suit: possibly 3rd of 3 c	ard with A, K or Q		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
1 NT $2^{nd} = 15-18$ AHP, system on	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		
1 NT reopening $(4^{th}) = 12-14$ AHP, subsequent natural bidding	Ace	Ace from 2- card	AKJxx, AK10xx or AKJ10	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
1 N1 reopening (4 ^m) – 12-14 AHP, subsequent natural bloding	King	Promises A, or 2- card	Promises A. or 2- card	Maiors of 5 cards	
	Oueen	Promises K, or 2- card	Promises A, or 2- card Promises K, or 2- card	Diamonds of 4 cards	
	Jack	Promises Q, or 2- card	Promises Q, or 2- card	1 NT = 15-17 AHP	
	10	~ ~ ~			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	Promises J, or 2- card	Internal sequence	2 C = 8-11 AHP, 4/4 + majors, or strong hands	
Jump overcall in suit = $5-10$ AHP, $6+$ cards in suit	9		card Promises J or 10, or 2- card	2 D = 8-11 AHP, 6+ major, or strong hands	
Jump overcall of 2 NT = bicolor lowest unbid suits	Hi-X	2 nd or 4 th , or 2- card	2 nd or 4 th , or 2- card	2 H/S = 8-11 AHP, 5 card H/S, max 3 card S/H	
Jump overcall of 3 C = bicolor highest unbid suits	Lo-X	2 nd or 4 th , or 2- card	2^{nd} or 4^{th} , or 2- card	2 NT = 20-21 AHP, up till (5431) distribution	
Reopen: same as direct jump overcall		N ORDER OF PRIORITY		3 C or higher = pre-empt in transfer, or strong two-suiter	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		rtner's Lead Declarer's	s Lead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Cue bid = bicolor lowest and highest unbid suits		w encouraging	Italian	2 C = 8-11 AHP, 44+ majors, or strong hands	
Jump cue asks for stopper	Suit 2 O	ovious switch		2 D = 8-11 AHP, $6+$ major, or strong hands	
	3			2 H/S = 8-11 AHP, 5 card H/S, max 3 card S/H	
	1 Lo	w encouraging	Italian	3 C or higher = pre-empt in transfer, or strong two-suiter	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2 O	ovious switch		3 NT = Gambling: $7 = \text{card C/D}$ with AKQ	
Multi-Landy:	3				
2 C = bicolor majors	Signals (incl	uding Trumps):			
2 D = unicolor unknown suit		E • <i>i</i>			
2 H/S = 7-14 AHP, 5 card H/S, max 3 card S/H					
2 ZT = bicolor minors		DOUBL	ES		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		DOUBLES (Style; Respons			
Suit = Opening with 5+ cards; DBL = negative, or 19+ AHP		/	HP with arbitrary distribution		
2 NT = 16-18 AHP with stop, subsequent Niemeyer convention			ard other major(s), or 12+ AHP	<u> </u>	
Jump = 7+ tricks in hand; 4C/4D = World convention	Support DB	L on 1X - (pass) - 1Y - (1Z)	- DBL = 3 card support Y	-	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
DBL = 16+ AHP; natural overcalls; weak jump overcalls		ARTIFICIAL & COMPET	ITIVE DBLS/RDLS	None	
		L on artificial bid			
	Negative DE	BL on 1X - (1Y) - DBL = 4 c	ard other major(s), or 12+ AHP		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Support DB	L on 1X - (pass) - 1Y - (1Z)	-DBL = 3 card support Y	IMPORTANT NOTES	
Bid in partner's suit is weak (max 8 AHP)		- / /	**	AHP = HCP + sum of length of two longest suits - 8	
Other bids remain unchanged					
				PSYCHICS: None	

U	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*		2	3 S	12-20 AHP, 2+ cards C	T-Walsh, Inverted minors	Response to T-Walsh	Unchanged		
1 ♦		4	3 S	12-20 AHP, 4+ cards D	Natural, Inverted minors	Natural	Unchanged		
1•		5	3 S	12-20 AHP, 5+ cards H	2M = 6-9 DP, 3+c M, 3M = 0-5 DP, 4+c M 1S/1NT/2D/2H = natural	2M = 12-13 AHP, 5+ card M After 1H-1S: 1NT = 12-14 AHP, 5 card M	Unchanged		
1		5	3 S	12-20 AHP, 5+ cards S	2C = 10+ AHP, 4+card C, or 10-15 DP, 3+card M 2NT = 16+ DP, 3+ card M, no void 3C = 12+ DP, 3+ card M, void in unknown suit 3D = 8-11 DP, 3+ card M, void in unknown suit	After 1M-2X: 2NT = 14-17 AHP, 5 card M After 1M-2X: 3M = 14-17 AHP, 6+ card M 3NT = 18-19 AHP, 5 card M 4M = 18-19 AHP, 6+ card M			
INT	Х	2		15-17 AHP 5 card major possible	Stayman, Jacoby transfer	Natural	Unchanged		
2*	Х			8-11 AHP, 4/4+ majors, or 22+ AHP, NT distribution, or 21+ AHP, strong 2-suiter, or 16-19 AHP, (4441) or (5440)	2D = relay 2H = to play with weak opening	2H = 8-11 AHP, 44+ majors 2S = 16-19 AHP, (4441) or (5440) 2NT = 22-24 AHP, up till (5431) 3C/D/H/S = 21+ AHP, strong 2 suiter	Unchanged		
2 ♦	Х			8-11 AHP, 6+ card major, or 21+ AHP, 6+ card unknown suit or 20+ AHP, (4441) or (5440)	2H = to play with weak H opening 2S = to play with weak S opening 2NT = 14+ AHP, asking suit/strength	After 2 NT: 3C/D = 8-9 AHP, 6+ card H/S 3H/S = 10-11 AHP, 6+ card S/H	Unchanged		
2♥	Х	5		8-11 AHP, 5c H, max 3 card S	3D = relay, 14+ AHP, asking strength/distribution	After 3 D:	Unchanged		
2	Х	5		8-11 AHP, 5c S, max 3 card H	3D = relay, 14+ AHP, asking strength/distribution	3H/S = 8-9 AHP 3S/H = 10-11 AHP, 5c H/S + 3c S/H 3NT = 10-11 AHP, 5c H/S + 2-c S/H			
2NT	Х	1		20-21 AHP, up till (5431)	Puppet Stayman, Jacoby transfer	Refuse Jacoby transfer with 1 card in suit	Unchanged		
3*	Х			PRE 7+cards D, or strong two suiter with 4+C + 6+ D/H/S	3D = to play with weak D opening		Unchanged		
3♦	Х			PRE 7+cards H, or strong two suiter with 4+D + 6+ H/S	3H = to play with weak H opening		Unchanged		
3♥	Х			PRE 7+cards S, or strong two suiter with 4+ H + 6+ S	3S = to play with weak S opening		Unchanged		
3♠	Х			PRE 7+ cards C	4C = to play with weak C opening		Unchanged		
3NT	Х	7		Gambling: 7+cards C/D with AKQ	Pass with stop in 3 other suits; otherwise 4C		Unchanged		
4*		8		PRE 8+ cards C			Unchanged		
4♦		8		PRE 8+ cards D			Unchanged		
4♥		8		PRE 8+ cards H			Unchanged		
4♠		8		PRE 8+ cards S			Unchanged		
4NT	4NT			Not used		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
						4 th suit forcing; Control bidding; Roman-Keycard Blackwood; Exclusion Blackwood; DOPI/ROPI; World convention with 55+ cards and 16+ AHP			