DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING				LEADS AND SIGNALS						FEDERATION BELGI			
OVERCALLS - General Style as	s opening bids				Brd/5th:	4th:	Attitude:	yes	Rusinow:	FEDERATION BELG		ENTION	
Responses as opening bids					Others					T (**)	* }	CARD	
				I D _{N.T.} 3	Brd/5th:	4th: rarely	Attitude:	yes	Rusinow:	BELGISCHE BRIDGI	FEDERATIE	OAILD	
				¬NS ⊢	Others	-				7			
N BAL POS. same				SUBSEQUE	NT LEADS san	ne				BBF	Nierinck Nicole 12580	Corn	nelis Tom 19600
Responses same										NCBO	NAME OF PLAYER		NAME OF PLAYER
AKE-OUT DOUBLE - General	Style opening va	lues, support u	nbid suits	Circle opening leads vs no-trumps SAME LEADS						SYSTEM SUMMARY: GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
Responses NAT				Underline leads against suit contracts if different IF OUR SIDE				IF OUR SIDE SHOWED SUIT	strong club				
•				Ωκ	€ Q	QJ	J 10	10 x	3HOWED 30H	4-card majors, 1♠	with 4-4 M		
N BAL POS. same				(A)K x	(K)Q x	QJ x	J 10 x	109		-			
Responses NAT				A K J x	(K)Qx(X)	QJ 10 9	J 10 9 8	10)9 x	YES NO				
NT OVERCALL	Responses		Other Meanings	(A)K J 10 x	€QJ x	K Q 10 x	K J 10 9	98 x	(X) X				
nd pos. 15-18 cue-bid = S	tayman, others NA	AT		(A)Q)J x	K①10 x	K Q 10 9 x	K 10 9 8		 	RESPONSES: 1NT	NF NAT 2 OVER	1 ORF	
or wk, (7)8+ c.	-			<u>A</u> Jxx	K x 🕉	Qxx	Jxx	10xx			IG 1 ♣ Response Style HC		
th pos. 10-13 same				KJx 🕸	K x x(x)	Q x x(x)	J(X) X (X)	10 (x) x		Ol		STRONG	SPECIAL 🗸
UMP OVERCALL WEAK	INTERM	STRONG	2 SUITER		•	•				CANAPE: RES	PONSES HANDS	HANDS	SEQUENCES
OTHERS 2M: 9-11, 6+	+ 3m: 10-12, 6+			 K x x ⊗ x €	x Kxxxx	Q 10 9 x	J 🕱 x 🕱 🗴	10(X) X	x x	SPECIAL OPENIN	NGS AND RESPONSES THAT	MAY REQUI	RE DEFENSE
2♦: 11-15, 5+ 3M: 7-8, 7+		3M: 12-13, 7+			SIGNAL W	HEN FOLLOWIN	IG SUIT OR DI	SCARDING	3	OPENINGS	DE	SCRIPTION	
Responses NAT	l				USE 1	= ODD NO. OF CAF	RDS, 2 = EVEN N	IO. OF CARE	OS	OP.1 1 ♣	17+ hcp		
JNUSUAL NT (10)11-15, at lea	st 5-5 in both m o	r both M		D = DISCOURAGING, E = ENCOURAGING, S = SUIT PREFERENCE BRACKET THE SIGNALING SYMBOL WHEN RARELY USED						OP.2 1 ♦	10-13, 2+♠2+♥2+♦1+♣, no	9x doub 🔸	/♥/♠ or weaker
Responses NAT					CARDS	HIGH	LOW	ODD	EVEN	OP.3 1NT	13-16 BAL or weak with (7)8 card suit	t
DIRECT CUEBID STYLE stro	ong, nearly GF, no	ot suitable for d	ouble	C On partne	er's lead	E	D			OP.4 2m	13-16, 5+m	•	
	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>			U On declar	er's lead	(2)(S)	(1)(S)				9-11, 6+M		
Responses NAT							D			OP.6 2NT 11-15, at least 5-5 both m			
S. NT Responses			On partner's lead		E D			OP.7 3M 7-8 or 12-13, 7+M					
	NAT			N On declar	er's lead	(2)(S)	(1)(S)			-	solid m + stopper		
strong NAT		Discardin		D			SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE						
others: NAT NAT				SIGNALS IN TRUMP SUIT OTHER SIGNALS						CB. 1 vs. 2 multi: 2M = T/O over that M			
S. PREEMPTS NAT										CB. 2			
										CB. 3			
					SPECIAL, A	RTIFICIAL AND (OMPETITIVE	DOUBLES	<u> </u>	CB. 4			
/S. ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1 ♣ or 2 ♣ OPENINGS				1♣-(1♦/1♥)-X: 5-8 hcp						CB. 5			
are treated as natural opening bids				1♣-(1♠)-X: 7-11 hcp							CB. 6		
-				1 - -(1 -)-X: 4-card ▼ suit						IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT IN ELSEWHERE			
				, ,									
OVER OPPONENTS TAKEOUT DO	OUBLE												
(X = hcp with opposition and no game interest				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES									
										PSYCHICS: OPENIN	GS extremely rare	OTHER '	very rare
										. S. S G. G. Elvin		J.11L1	- 7
IMPORTANT: Use syn	nbols ♣ ♦ ♥ ♠ whe	n needed				Conside to 6	OCC 6 2 40			IMD	ORTANT: All text must be typ	newritten or l	hlock latters
51117 II 11. 536 6911						Copyright © E	OCC 0.3.19			IIVIP	ONTAINT. All lext illust be typ	remilling t	טוטטג וכננכוס.

LEADS AND SIGNALS

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

Ň G		MIN NO	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES (Including modifications over competition)	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER
PASS							
1♣	✓	0		17+ hcp	1 ♦: 0-6, 1 ♥: 7-8, 1 ♠: 9-11, 1NT: 12-14, 2 ♠: 15+	1♥: re-asks strength (1♠: 0-4, others: 5-6 NAT)	
					jump shift: 3-4, 6-card suit or longer	1♣-1♦-1♥-1≜-2NT: re-asks strength (3♣: 0-2, others; 2-4 NAT)	
					2NT: 9-11, any 4-4-4-1	1♣-1♦-1♥-1≜-2NT-3♣-3♦: asks for major	
					(R)DBL up to and incl 1♥: 5-6 or no alternative	2NT with jump: any 4-4-4-1 (3♣: asks => 3NT: ♣, others: that sin)	
					DBL on 1♠: 7-8 or no alternative	jump shift after 1+/1♥/1♠: minimum with solid suit	
					2♣ or higher without jump after intervention: FG, 5+	jump shift after 1NT/2♣: 4-4-4-1, that sin; 1♣-2♣-3NT: (4-4-4-1)	
1+	✓	2		10-13 hcp, 2+ ♠, 2+ ♥, 2+ ♦, 1+ ♣	2♣: artificial one-round forcing	NAT, 2NT: 12-13 BAL (3 ◆ Stayman), 3 ★: 12-13 (4-4-4-1)	
				no 9x doub ♠/♥/♦ or weaker		3♦: 10-11 5♦5♥, 3♥: 10-11 5♥5♠, 3♠: 10-11 5♠5♦	
				usually at least 9 hcp in ♦/♥/♣	2NT: artificial gameforcing	3♣: singleton, 3X: 5+, 3NT: BAL	
				not as strict in 3rd/4th seat	others: NAT, DBL on 1♠: 4-card ♥ suit, others penalty		
1M		4		(11-12)13-16	1NT: 6-9 BAL, 2 over 1: forcing, 6+ hcp	rebid jump new suit = 15-16 with 5-5 or better	
				with 4-4 M => 1♠	2NT: 12-14 BAL, jump shift: 6-9, 6+ with 2+ support		
				5m4M possible if weak minor suit			
1NT	✓			13-16 BAL or weak with any (7)-card	2♣: weak Stayman, possibly no 4M, 2♦: asks 3/4-card M		
				suit	2M: to play, 3♣/♦/♥/♠: FG, 5+	2NT: 16 hcp with good 3-card support	
					2NT: slam try	3NT: 13, others: lowest 4-card suit with 14-16	
					DBL by opener over RHO: 16 hcp with strong opposition	any jump by opener: weak	
2m		5		(12)13-16 hcp	2NT: 10-11 BAL, no 4M	2NT rebid = MAX, 5332/5422/6322	
					2+: no 5+ M unless 6++		
					2♣-3♦ and 2m-3M: FG, 6+M		
2M		6		(8)9-11(12) hcp	2NT: asks for feature and min/max		
					new suit NF		
						SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (including a	ll slam-interest bids)
2NT	✓			11-15, at least 5-5 both m	3M asking (3NT: M doub, other M: 3-card suit)	4♣ if not natural: asks for kings (4♦ = 0/3, 4♥ = 1/4, 4♠=2)	
3m		6		10-12	new suit forcing; 3♦: asks for 3-card M suit	4♦ if not natural: asks for weakness (4NT = no weakness, other = weak sui	t)
3 🕶		7		7-8 or 12-13 hcp	3♠ asks for strength (4♥ = 7-8)	4NT asks for aces: 5♣ = 0/3, 5♦ = 1/4, 5♥ = 2, 5♠ = 1 + ♠ void, 5NT = 2 + void	1
3 ♠		7		7-8 or 12-13 hcp	4♣ asks for strength (4♠ = 7-8)	5NT asks for kings or queens (kings: 6♣ = 0/3, 6♦ = 1/4, 6♥ = 2; queens: 6♣	= 0 or ♣, 6♦/♥/♠ = that queen, 6NT: 2)
3 NT	✓			Gambling with stopper		splinter bids with once ace outside the trump suit, unless splinterer has be	en limited
4 🍁		8		NAT PRE			
4 •		8		same			
OT1:===		8		same			
OTHERS							
			-			•	