OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	AFTER INTERVENTION OPPONENTS		
1*		2	2	11-20 HCP 1st and 2nd seat: rule of 20 3th and 4th seat: rule of 18	Inverted minor Walsh 2♥/♠: weak	After 2NT from opener: 3* asks for majors	After 1NT opponents: 2* promises majors (<10 HCP)		
1 •		4		11-20 HCP 1st and 2nd seat: rule of 20 3th and 4th seat: rule of 18	Inverted minor Walsh 2♥/♠: weak	After 2NT from opener: 3* asks for majors	After 1NT opponents: 2* promises majors (<10 HCP)		
1♥/♠		5	2	11-20 HCP 1st and 2nd seat: rule of 20 3th and 4th seat: rule of 18	Bergen raises Splinter				
1NT				15-17 HCP balanced5 card Major or 6 card Minor possible	2♣: Stayman, can be weak 2♦/♥/NT: transfer ♥/♠/♦ 2♠: transfer ♣ or 8-9 HP 3♣: Niemeyer	Refusal of transfer: support + strong Smolen	Rubensohl		
2*	Х			 Weak with 5+ ◆ 16+ HCP with 8+ tricks in suit 16+ HCP bicolor 10+ tricks 22-23 HCP balanced 	2NT: strong relay	Natural			
2♦	Х			 Weak with 5+♥ 16+ HCP with 10+ tricks in suit 24+ HCP balanced 	2NT: strong relay	Natural			
2•	Х	4		Weak with $4+/4+ \checkmark/\clubsuit$	2NT: strong relay	- 3♣: minimal - 3♦ : max 4/4 - 3♥: max with 4♥/5♠ - 3♠: max with 5♥/4♠ - 3NT: max 5/5			
2		5		Weak with 5+ A	Natural				
2NT				20-21 HCP balanced 5 card Major or 6 card Minor possible	3 * : Niemeyer 3 • / ▼ : transfer				
3♣/♦/♥/♠		7+		Preëmptive	Natural; new suit: forcing 1 round				
3NT	Х	7+		Gambling	4/5 • : to play or correct				
4♣/♦/♥/♠		8+		Preëmptive					

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			W B F CONVENTION CARD			
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEAD		CATEGORY: GREEN			
At 1-level: 5-15 HCP and 5+ card		Lead		In Part	ner's Suit	TEAM:
At 2-level: 8-15 HCP and 5+ card	Suit	3th, 5th		3th, 5th		PLAYERS:
Possible with fewer HCP if partner passed, taking into account vulnerability	NT	3th, 5th		3th, 5th		Ziva SAVRANSKY: 32285
vanoraomity	Subseq	Subseq				Frank VANMAELE: 23836
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)						
2nd and 3th seat: 15-18 HCP + stop						11 1
same responses as 1NT opening	LEADS					
4th seat: 10-15 HCP	Lead					SYSTEM SUMMARY
	Ace			Vs. NT AKx, AKJx		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	King		AK, KQ, KQJ(x), KQT(x)		J(x), KQT(x)	Majors 5, diamonds 4
single jump: weak with 6+ card	Queen	QJ(x), QJT(x)			QJ(x), QJT(x)	2♣/♦ : multi
double jump: preëmpt	Jack	KJT(x), JT(x)			KJT(x), AKJT(x)	2♥: weak, both majors
	T (10)	KT9(x), QT9(x), T9, Tx		AT9(x),	KT9(x), QT9(x), T9x(x), Tx	2♠: weak, 5+crd
TWO SUITER after opening opponents						
MICHAELS:						
Cue bid on major: other major and (unknown) minor (5+)						
Cue bid on minor: both majors (5+)						
2NT on major: both minors (5+)						۱ <u> </u>
2NT on 1♣: ♦/♥ (5+)		DER OF PRIORITY	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE			
2NT on 1 ♦: ♣/♥ (5+)	Partn	Partner's Lead		ad	Discarding: Italian Lavinthal	Cue bid after interference: support, min.11HP
	1 High	1 High= encouraging			uneven= encouraging Low even: lower suit high even: higher suit	Answer to 4NT: 4130
	Suit 2					
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	3					
CAPPELLETTI:	1					
Dbl: 15-18 HCP	NT 2					
24: Long suit	3					
2♦: both majors (min 4/5)	Signals (including	Trumps):				
$2 \checkmark / $ and $4 + $ card minor	Classical "Lavinth	al" signal				
2NT: both minors (5+)						
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)			DOUBLES			
Dbl: info						
	TAKEOUT DOU	BLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				
	11+ HCP, at least	2 suits, including other major, or very str				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES			
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
VS. WEAK OPENINGS ON 2-LEVEL:	SPECIAL, ARTI	FICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/R				
Natural	Lead directing dou	ble after artificial bid opponents	IMPORTANT NOTES			
	Support double	A A				
						11
-	I I					PSYCHICS: never