| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) |
| rule of -2 and -3 |
| light in reopening position |
| vs $1 *:$ ASTRO $2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=\boldsymbol{+}$ other 5card if only four $\boldsymbol{\bullet}$ <br> $2 \boldsymbol{~}$ |
|  |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ sound |
| $4^{\text {th }} 11-14$ |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 2NT=55 lowest |
| $3 \boldsymbol{*}=55$ highest |
|  |
| Reopen: |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| direct cue=55 outliers |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening) |
| ASTRO $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ +other 5 card if only four $\downarrow$ |
| $2 \downarrow=\uparrow+$ other 5card minor if only four $\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$ |
|  |
| VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| solid in immediate position |
| courageous in balancing position |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* |
| vs artificial strong 1\&: pointed/rounded |
| vs other non-multi strong opening: pointed/rounded |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| inverted majors |
| RDBL=both majors |





