opening	tick if	minimal	Description	neg. dbl.	Responses	Subsequent action	Modification after competition-
	artificial	length	-	thru	(including modifications after competition)	_	
1 *		3	11 ⁺ pt.	3 ♠	natural, 2 ♥/♠ = 6-card 0-6 pt.	Crowhurst	Reversed Truscott
1 ♦		3	11 ⁺ pt.	3 ♠	natural, $2 \ \nabla / = 6$ -card 0-6 pt.	Crowhurst	Reversed Truscott
1 🗸		5	11 ⁺ pt.	3 ♦	1 NT=F1R, natural, splinter, Bergen raises	Short suit trial	Truscott
					Garozzo-splinters (see below)		
					3 NT = 12-14 pt. 4-cd ♥ and no $\underline{\mathbf{x}}$		
1 🛦		5	11 ⁺ pt.	3 ♦	1 NT=F1R,natural, splinter, Bergen raises	Short suit trial	Truscott
					Garozzo-splinters (see below),		
					3 NT = 12-14 pt. 4-cd \triangle and no \underline{x}		
1 NT			15-17 pt. balanced	3 ♥	2 & Relay, Transfers		Rubensohl
					4 ♣ Gerber		
2 ♣	*	0	Weak 6+♦ or Semi-forcing or		2 ◆ Relay NF, 2 NT = Forcing		Dbl. = punitive
			balanced 23-24 pt.				
2 ♦	*	0	Multi, weak 2 ♥/♠ or		2 ♥/♠ = non forcing, 2 NT = Relay		Dbl. = punitive
2 🗸		5	Game-forcing any suit Muiderberg		3 ♥/♠ and $4 $ ♥/♠ = preemptive 2 NT = GF, $3 $ ♣ non forcing for ♣/♦		
2 🔻			5-card \forall + 4(5)-card \triangle / \Diamond		$3 \blacklozenge = \text{invite} \blacktriangledown, 3 \blacktriangledown = \text{preemptive}, 4 \blacktriangledown = \text{to play}$		
2 🛦		5	Muiderberg		$2 \text{ NT} = \text{GF}, 3 \text{ \clubsuit non forcing for $\clubsuit/$}$		
			5-card ♠ + 4(5)-card ♣/♦		$3 \spadesuit = \text{invite} $		
2 NT			20-22 pt. balanced		Niemeijer		Dbl. = punitive
					Transfers, Gerber		
3 ♣		6	Preemptive		New suit is F1R		
3 ♦		6	Preemptive		New suit is F1R	Slam approach and conventions	
3 ♥		6	Preemptive		New suit is F1R	Key Card Blackwood, Controls (first)	
3 🛦		6	Preemptive		New suit is F1R	Quantitative NT, Garozzo-splinters	
3 NT			Gambling		4 ♣ is neg.	Explination Garozzo-splinter	
4 ♣		7	Preemptive			2 ▲ after 1 ♥ shows at least 4-card fit, then 2 NT is obligatory,	
4 ♦		7	Preemptive			responder explains further : $3 \clubsuit = \underline{x} \spadesuit$, $3 \spadesuit = \underline{x} \spadesuit$, $3 \blacktriangledown = \underline{x} \spadesuit$ with 8-11 pt.	
					GF = Game forcing	$3 \text{ NT} = \text{no } \underline{x}, 4 \clubsuit = \underline{x} \clubsuit, 4 \blacktriangleleft$	$\bullet = \underline{\mathbf{x}} \bullet, 4 \bullet = \underline{\mathbf{x}} \bullet \text{ with } 15^+ \text{ pt.}$
other			to play		F1R = forcing 1 round	2 NT after 1 ♠ shows at least 4-card. fit, t	hen 3 ♣ is obligatory,
					$\underline{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{singleton}$ or void	responder explains further : $3 \blacklozenge = \underline{x} \blacklozenge$, $3 \blacktriangleleft$	$\mathbf{v} = \underline{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{v}, 3 \triangleq \underline{\mathbf{x}} \triangleq \text{with } 8\text{-}11 \text{ pt.}$ $\mathbf{v} = \underline{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{v}, 4 \mathbf{v} = \underline{\mathbf{x}} \mathbf{v} \text{ with } 15^{+} \text{ pt.}$

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

OVERCALLS - General style Sound

Responses

IN THE REOP, POSITION see Garozzo balancing

Responses

TAKE-OUT DOUBLE - General style 12⁺ pt., support for all suits Responses

IN THE REOP. POSITION 7-11 pt. or 16⁺ pt. (Garozzo-balancing) Responses

1 NT OVERCALL Other Meanings Respones 2nd pos. 15-18 pt. Natural

4th pos. after 1 ♣/♦/♥ 7-11 pt., after 1 ♠ 12-15 pt. (See Garozzobalanc.)

JUMP OVERCALL NOT VUL. WEAK

VIII. STRONG

OTHERS 3 = Ghestem, (1 + 3 = also Ghestem)

2 NT = Ghestem

Responses

UNUSUAL NT

Responses

DIRECT CUE-BID - Style Ghestem

Responses

Vs. NT

Strong NT : DONT : Dbl. = one-suiter, bid = two-suiter, $2 \triangleq \text{natural}$

Weak NT: Dbl. = info, bid = two-suiter, $2 \triangleq$ = natural

Vs. PREEMPTS

natural

take-out double

Vs. ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1 ♣ or 2 ♣ OPENINGS

vs. strong 1 ♣-opening : Dbl. = ♥ en ♠

1 NT = ♣ en ♦

vs. other artificial strong openings: Dbl. = shows suit

OVER OPPONENTS TAKE-OUT DOUBLE

minors: redouble = 11+ pt., new suit is forcing

majors: redouble = 9+ pt, new suit is forcing

LEADS AND SIGNALS

OPENING LEADS

in suit small is promising

in NT small is promising

SUBSEQUENT LEADS small is promising

Lead vs. no-trump are indicated in **bold**.

Different leads against suit contracts are underlined.

A K	K Q	\mathbf{Q} J	JΤ	T x	X X
AK x	K Q x	$\mathbf{Q} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x}$	$\mathbf{J} T x$	T 9	x x x
$\mathbf{A} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x}$	$\underline{K} Q x x$	Q J T 9	J T 9 8	T 9 x	$\mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x}$
$\mathbf{A} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{x}$	$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x}$	$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{x}$	K J T 9	98 x	x x x x x
$\underline{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x}$	$K \mathbf{J} T x$	K Q T 9 x	K T 9 8	Q T 9 x	x x x x x x
$\underline{\mathbf{A}} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x}$	$\mathbf{K} \times \mathbf{x}$	Q x x	$J \times x$	T x x	
K J x x x	$\mathbf{K} \times \mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x}$	$Q \times x \times x$	$J \times \times \times$	$T \mathbf{x} x x$	
$K \ x \ x \ x \ x \ x$	$K \times \times \times \times$	$Q \times \times \times \times$	$J \times \times \times \times$	$T\;\boldsymbol{x}\;x\;x\;x$	

Same leads if our side showed suit. Yes

SIGNAL WHEN FOLLOWING SUIT OR DISCARDING

1 = odd no. of cards, 2 = even no. of cards, D = discouraging, E = encouraging, S = suit preference, [] = rarely used

	HIGH	LOW	ODD	EVEN
SUIT				
on partner's lead	D/S	Е		
on declarer's lead	D/2	E/1		
discarding	Revan	Revan		
NT				
on partner's lead	D/S	Е		
on declarer's lead	D/2	E/1		
discarding	Revan	Revan		

2 - 3 - 4 **♦ ⇔ ♦ ♥ ⇔ ♦** Revan:

5 - 6 - 7 direct suit preference

8 - 9 - 10 A 👄 V . A 👄 +

SIGNALS IN TRUMP SUIT

OTHER SIGNALS

Lavinthal

SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

P.Eu.T. - P.e.U.T.

PLAYING EVERYWHERE UNCEASINGLY TRUMP PLAYING EVERYONE UNDER TABLE

Convention Card

Names	Marc	Marcel	
	Van Hoof	Vanseer	
Member no.	13699	14065	

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE ACOL

 $1 - \min$ = minimal 3-cards.

1 ♦ = minimal 3-cards.

 $1 \, \checkmark / \spadesuit = minimaal 5-cards.$

1 NT = 15-17 pt. (balanced)

SPECIAL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES

OPENINGS DESCRIPTION RESPONSES

1. 2 . Weak $6+\phi$ or Semiforcing $2 \phi = \text{relay}$

2. 2 ♦ Weak ♥/♠ or GF

2 ♥/♠ = non forcing; 2NT = GF3. 2 ♥ 5-card ∇ + 4(5)-card \triangle / \diamond 2 NT = GF, $3 \triangleq$ = non forcing \triangle / \diamond

5-card \spadesuit + 4(5)-card \spadesuit/\spadesuit 2 NT = GF, $3\clubsuit$ = non forcing \clubsuit/\spadesuit

5. 3 NT Gambling 4 - neg.

SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS

1. Ghestem, also in fourth position. 2. Garozzo balancing

Explanation of Garozzo balancing

after $1 - 4/6/9 - pass - pass : dbl. = 7-11 pt. or <math>16^+ pt.$

one over one = 12 - 15 pt.

 $1 \oint / \oint / A = 12-15 \text{ pt.}$, 1 NT = 8-12 pt.

Jump bids are weak or Ghestem

after 1 ♠ - pass - pass : dbl. = 7-11 pt. or 16⁺ pt. without 4-card ♥

1 NT = 12-15 pt. without 4-card ♥

2 ♣ = take-out dbl. with 4-card \forall and 12^+ pt.

Jump bids are weak or Ghestem

IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE

PSYCHICS rare in any position