

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |
|  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |  | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |
| NT | 3 th/5th (no sacrifice) |  | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |
| Subseq | Attitude |  | Attitude |
| Other: HESO from sequence: Highest EVEN, Second ODD length |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |
| Lead | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |
| Ace | AK... (even length) |  | AK... (even length) |
| King | KQ... (even), AK... (odd) |  | KQ... (even), AK... (odd) |
| Queen | QJ... (even), KQ ... (odd) |  | QJ... (even), KQ... (odd) |
| Jack | JT... (even), QJ... (odd) |  | JT... (even), QJ... (odd) |
| 10 | T9... (even), JT... (odd) |  | T9... (even), JT... (odd) |
| Hi-X | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |  | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |
| Lo-X | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |  | 3th/5th (no sacrifice) |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |
|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | d ${ }^{\text {discarding }}$ |
| 1 | High=Obvious Switch | Lavinthal | Italian signals |
| Suit 2 | Lavinthal | Lavinthal | Italian signals |
| 1 | Att : LOW = ENC | Lavinthal | Italian signals |
| NT 2 | Lavinthal | Lavinthal | Italian signals |
| Signals (including Trumps): Reversed Smith Call |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Italian signals |  |  |  |
| count: Hi/Low even number of cards |  |  |  |
| DOUBLES |  |  |  |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |
| T/O dbl at least 2 cards in other suits or strong or strong NT |  |  |  |
| With only 2 suits we use BUNI bicolor |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS |  |  |  |
| NEG DBL through 4^ |  |  |  |
| SUPPORT DBL/RDBL |  |  |  |
| DOPI/ROPI |  |  |  |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { U } \\ & \text { Z } \\ & \text { Zan } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 萑 | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { PASS } \\ \text { ED } \\ \text { HAND } \\ \text { BIDDI } \\ \hline \text { NG } \end{gathered}$ |
| 12 | Y | 2 | 4＊ | 11－20 HP | T－walsh ：transfer $\boldsymbol{\varphi} \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ can hide $4+$ card inverted minor | 2 way checkback ：1X－1Y－1Z－2＊：transfert＊（limit or to play），doesn＇t promise any |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \mathrm{X}-1 \mathrm{Y}-1 \mathrm{Z}-2 \bullet$ ：Artificial，game forcing，no $\downarrow$ promised |  |
| 1 | Y | 2 | 4＾ | 11－20 HP Not VUL ： $1^{\text {st }}$ ， $2^{\text {nd }}$ seat | inverted minor | 1－1X－1SA rebid ：15－17（when NVUL：1st，2nd） |  |
|  |  | 4 | 4＾ | 11－20 HP VUL or $3^{\text {rd }}, 4^{\text {th }}$ seat |  |  |  |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4＾ | 11－20 HP | 1NT ：6－9 BAL or weaker with 3c＋$\downarrow$ | 2＊：limit＋asking 3＊：5ヶ／5＊weak，2SA ： 5 － $5 *$ limit |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2＊：natural or 3card $\downarrow$ support， $10+\mathrm{HCP}$ <br> $2 \boldsymbol{~}$ ：good raise（ $7-10$ ） 3 or 4 card $\boldsymbol{v}$ <br> SWISS raises（ $2 \mathrm{NT}: 4 \mathrm{c}+$ support，limit or better ） <br> $3 \boldsymbol{\alpha} / 4: 8-11$ and $6^{+}$card | After 2ゅ： $2 \bullet$ denies 6 card $\downarrow, 2 \downarrow: 6$ card After 2NT：3＊：15－17， $3 \bullet: 18-19,3 \bullet:$ minimum |  |
| 14． |  | 5 | 4＾ | 11－20 HP | same as 1v | same as 1v |  |
| INT | Y |  |  | 9－11：Not VUL：1st，2nd seat <br> 12－14：Both Vul $1^{\text {st }}$, NVUL $2^{\text {nd }}$, Always $4^{\text {th }}$ <br> 15－17：VUL vs NVUL $1^{\text {st }}, 2^{\text {nd }} ;$ VUL 3 th | 2 ：weak $/ 5 \mathrm{cM} 8+/ \mathrm{GF}$ bal／$/ 5 \mathrm{~m} / 55 \mathrm{M} / 4441 /$ minors S．I． <br> $2 \boldsymbol{\vee}$ ：transfer $\mathbf{~} / \mathbf{\&}$ ；weak $5 \mathrm{c}+$ or $8+4$ c or $10+6 \mathrm{c}$ <br> 2 $\boldsymbol{*}$ ：transfer or limit <br> $3 \boldsymbol{4}$ ：weak or GF ； $3 \star 6 \mathrm{cM}$ limit ；3M ：single M（13）（45） <br> 4＊： $55 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{SI} ; 4 * / \boldsymbol{\bullet}$ ：transfer $\boldsymbol{\varphi} / \mathbf{\Delta}$ ，not strong often 7 c or SI | 2 ；further ：transfers／pass／NT or short suit at 3－level 2NT ：max \＆4card fit，retransfer Rubensohl after intervention |  |
| 2＊ | Y |  | 4＾ | Weak with 5＋card＊ | $2 \star$ relay， NF （passed out if weak opening） |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | or Acol strong 2 or 19－21／24－25 BAL | 2NT ：forcing relay $15+\mathrm{HP}$ |  |  |
| 2 | Y |  | 4＾ | Multi ：weak 6c Major or GF | $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ ：relay $2 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ ：positive for $\boldsymbol{v}$ | after 2NT：3＊ $\min 6 \boldsymbol{\bullet} ; 3 \bullet \min 6 \boldsymbol{\wedge} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\operatorname { m a x }} 6 \boldsymbol{\wedge} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ $\max 6$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | or 22－23／26－27 BAL | 2NT ：forcing relay $15+\mathrm{HP}$ |  |  |
| 2V |  |  | 4＾ | 5－14＾6－11 HP | 2A ：to play 2 NT ：forcing relay |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Possible 3 card $\uparrow$ if also $4^{+}$card minor | $3 *$ ：pass／correct $3 *$ ：limit 3 or $4 \vee / \mathrm{n}$ ：to play |  |  |
| 2＾ |  |  | 4＊ | 5a／4c＋minor：6－11 HP | 2NT：asking for minor（weak or strong） | After 2NT：3＊$=4 \mathrm{c} \boldsymbol{\wedge} ; 3 \star=3-5-1-4 ; 3 \boldsymbol{*}=3-5-4-1$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Possible 3 card minor in 3th seat | $3 *:$ limit with both minors； $3 \bullet:$ limit with $\uparrow$ | $3 \boldsymbol{A}=3-5-0-5 ; 3 \mathrm{NT}=3-5-5-0$ |  |
| 2NT | Y |  | 4＾ | Texas for $\boldsymbol{\sim}$（weak with $6+$ card $\boldsymbol{*}$ ） |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | or GF＊with other（ $5+/ 5+$ ） |  |  |  |
| 3＊ | Y |  | 4＾ | Texas for $\bullet$（weak with $6+$ card $\bullet)$ or GF＊with Major（5＋／5＋） | $3 / \wedge$ ：forcing |  |  |
| 3 | Y |  | 4＾ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Texas for } \downarrow \text { (weak with } 6+\text { card } \downarrow) \\ & \text { or GF } \bullet \&(5+/ 5+) \end{aligned}$ | 3＾：forcing |  |  |
| 34 | Y |  | 4＾ | Texas for $\uparrow$（weak with $6+$ card $\uparrow$ ） or GF $\wedge$ with minor（5＋／5＋） |  |  |  |
| 34 | Y | 7 | $4 \wedge$ | Both minors weak（ $5+/ 5+$ ） |  |  |  |
| 3NT | Y |  | 4＾ | Gambling：long suit in $\stackrel{\text { or }}{ }$＊ | 4／5＊：pass or correct | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 4＊ |  | 7＋ | 4＾ | preëmt |  |  |  |
| 4 |  | $7+$ | 4＾ | preëmt＊ |  | 1 over 1：asking Q of trumps |  |
| 4 |  | 7＋ | 4＾ | preëmt |  | 5 NT：specific K ask |  |
| 4， |  | $7+$ | 4＾ | preëmt $\uparrow$ |  | Exclusion blackwood |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | Specific Asking for Aces |  | DOPI ROPI |  |

