| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| Natural (7-16) |
| Responses: natural, forcing |
| Reopening : natural, limited to 12 HCP ; 1NT 9-13, 2NT 17-19 |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| $2^{\text {nd. }} 15-17$ |
| $4^{\text {th: }}$ : 10-14 |
| Responses like 1NT opening |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak, natural (3-11 HCP) |
| Unusual NT : two lower unbid suits |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Direct Cue-bid: 1*-2*Nat; 1*-2* majors; 1*-2* majors; $1 \mathrm{M} 2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{M}^{\prime}+\mathrm{m}$ |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| $\mathrm{X}=14+, 2 *$ both majors, $2 * 1$ major, |
| 2-/ 5 card M $+4+\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ both minors |
| VS Weak |
| $\mathrm{X}=$ opening hand, others same as above |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| $\mathrm{X}=$ take-out, natrural overcalls |
| Leaping michaels |
| Over weak 2M, cue-bid ask stopper, $4 \mathrm{~m}=5 \mathrm{M}^{\prime}+5 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* |
| X shows opening values and majors, 1NT: minors |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| Xx = strong (10+) |
| Transfer after (1 M - DBL) |
| Rest natural (like no double) |




