OPENING		MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THU				
	ARTIFI CIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASS ED HAND BIDDI NG
1♣	Y	2		11 - 20 HP	T-Walsh : transfer ♥/♠ can hide 4 ⁺ card ♠ inverted minor 1x-1y-1z is mostly 5x and 4z	2-way checkback : 1X-1Y-1Z-2♣ : transfert ♦, limit or to play 2♦ 1X-1Y-1Z-2♦ : artificial, GF	
1•		4		11 - 20 HP	Majors are reversed - inverted minor via 2C1D - 1H - 1S is mostly 5D with 4H		
1♥		5		11 - 20 HP	1NT : 6-9 (semi)BAL or weaker with 3+card ♥ 2♣ : natural or 3c♥ support, 10+hp 2♥ : good raise (7+10hp) 3- or 4card SWISS raises : 2NT, 4+card support, limit+ 2♠/3♠/3♦ : 8-11 and 6+card	2♣, limit+ asking ; 3x, 5-5 lim After 2♣ : 2♦ denies 6-card ♥, 2♥ : 6-card After 2NT : 3♣ : 15-17, 3♦: 18-19, 3♥ : minimum	
1♠		5		11 - 20 HP	same as 1 V	same as 1♥	
INT				15 - 17 HP, normally no 5cM 6c minor possible	2 ♣: relay to 2D 2 ♦/♥ : transfer ♥/♠, 4 ⁺ card 2 ♠ : transfer ♣, or limit with D ; 2NT : natural 3x : 6 ⁺ card one suiter, SI 4m : Texas transfer ; 4M : to play	After 2♣ - 2D, 2M = 5card other M 2NT : max & 4cM fit, retransfers Rübensohl after intervention	
2♣	Y			weak 6cC or 5cC+4cM strong 2 Major or 22-23 BAL	2♦ relay, weak or lim 2NT GF-relay	Major is bid in transfer	
2•	Y			weak two in M, GF minor or 24-25 BAL 2-level openings can be	2♥ : relay p/c, 2♠ : p/c pos for ♥ ; 2NT GF-relay ; 3♠ relay lim ⁺ ; 3 ♠ lim ⁺ with oM ; 3M/4H : p/c ; 4S to play weaker in 3th position ATV	after 2NT/3♣: weak two with or without shortness is bid in transfer after 3♦: 3H min, other pos	
2♥				5♥/4m, 6-10	pass/2•, to play 2NT : strong relay		
				In 3th seed 4c minor not sure	3. : limit with both minors ; 3. : limit in M ; $3/4$: to play		
2♠				5 ▲ /4m, 6-10	2NT: strong relay 3♣ : limit with both minors : 3♦: limit in M		
2NT				20-21 BAL	Puppet, transfers		
3♠	Y	6+		preempt ♦ ; GF ♥, GF both minors or GF both Majors	3D nf, other GF	3H GF♥, 3S GF both Ms, 3NT GF both ms	
3♦	Y	6+		preempt♥ ; GF♠ or GF♥ + minor	3H nf, other GF	3S GF♠, 3NT GF♠+♣, 4C GF♠+♦	
3♥	Y	6+		preempt♠ or GF♠ + minor	3S nf, other GF	3NT GF ▲ + ♣ , 4C GF ▲ + ♦	
3♠	Y	7+		AKQ $7^{\text{th}+}$ in \clubsuit or \blacklozenge	4 ⁺ ♣ : pass or correct		
3NT	Y	7+		preempt in 🐥		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 ★	Y	7+		good preempt in H		RKCB 5♣ 14;5♦ 03;5♥ 2; 5♠ 2+TQ;5NT 2+v	
4♦	Y	7+		good preempt in S		1 over 1 : asking Q of trumps	
4M		7+		preemptive		5 NT : specific K-ask	