OVERCALLS OVER 1-BIDS	LEADS AND CARDING					CONVENTION CARD		
MINIMUM SUIT BIDS	LEADS : GENERAL STYLE							
Major : natural, wide range	Neutral suit			Partner's suit		CATEGORY : Blue		
Minor : guarantees the suit + a major	Vs. suit			;	Count]	
(over $1 \bigstar : 44+$; over $1 \bigstar / \heartsuit / : 5+m/4M$; over $1 \bigstar : usually 5+m/4M$)	Vs. NT				Count		PLAYERS : MARECHAL Nicole 2500	
Reopening : natural, wide range	Subsequent Attitude		tude				GOTTCHEINER Alain 1166	
	:						PIRET Gilles 7069	
MINIMUM NOTRUMP BIDS	SPECIE	FIC LEADS					GENERAL APPROACH	
2 nd seat : 5+ in minor, opening values, stopper, no interest in M		Vs. suit			Vs. NT			
4th live : unbid suits, 5+ in lowest			АК		AK			
Reopening : natural, 11-14 (minor) or 12-15 (major)			AK, KQJ		KQJ, KQ10, AKJ		Strong Diamond, Catchall club (no 5-card major)	
	Q		KQ, QJ10		QJ		Specialized 2- and 3-bids	
	J		QJ, J109		(H)J10			
JUMP OVERCALLS	10 J10, 1098			(H)109		4		
2M NV 5-11 ; 2M V 10-15 : 1♣-2♦ & 1♦-3♣ 9-14	9		or weak su	uit	Weak suit		41	
Reopening : 12-15	High-lov		Even		Even			
	Low-hip				Odd			
2NT = 2 lowest (constructive)	SIGNALLING (priority order)						OPENING BIDS AND OTHER FREQUENT BIDS	
CUE-BIDS		Over lead	Γ	Declarer's sui	t l	Discarding	WHICH MAY NECESSITATE DEFENSIVE AGREEME	
Over major : equivalent of at least an "intermediate" jump overcall in a minor, usually no stopper		1 Low encoura	ages C	Count	(Odd encourages	OPENING BIDS	
Over minor : 55 majors, wide range	Suit	2 Count	S	S/P]	Even = S/P	1♣ = (11)12-17(18) HCP, no 5-card major	
Reopening : strong, unsuited to T/O Dbl		3			(Count	Responses : T-Walsh	
		1 Low encoura	ages S	Smith (low =	OK) (Odd encourages	$1 \blacklozenge = 18 + \text{HCP}$, any pattern, or $8\frac{1}{2} + \text{tricks}$ with long major	
VS. NT OPENINGS	NT	NT 2 Count Count		Count	Even = S/P		Responses : control-showing	
$Dbl = 4 \forall \& 5 + any suit$	3 Lavinth		Lavinthal	Count		2 = (15)16/17(18) HCP, 54+ minors or 1444		
(but over weak NT by unpassed hand : 13+)	Other : alarm-clock						2♦ = Multi (weak ♥/♠; 8½-9 tricks ♣/♦ w/o 19 HCP; 22-23 N	
$2 = 4 \& 5 + any suit (also 5 \& + 4 \lor vs. weak NT)$							2 = 5 / 4 (5-10 HCP NV ; 8-12 HCP V/4th)	
2♦ = long major						2NT,3♣♦♥ = Transfers (preempt or strong freakish)		
$2\Psi/=5$ cards & 4+ minor (55 V)	DOUBLES						2♠ = 55+ minors 10-14 HCP	
2SA = minors								
VS. PREEMPTS	TAKE	OUT DOUBL	LES					
Vs. weak 2 : natural ; cue asks stopper ; $4m = 2$ -suiter m/AM	11+ with classical pattern ; 16+ any pattern (also balanced)						OVERCALL	
Vs. Multi : Dbl = T/O of spades ; suit naturl ; $4m = m + \mathbf{v}$	Reopeni	ng : 9+ with c	lassical pat	ttern ; 15+ an	y pattern	Nonjump minor = minor + major		
2NT = balanced with both stoppers	Respons	ses : over direc	t : Herbert	: 1 st step neg	ative ; 1/1	x 1 NT : always 5+ minor & stopper, not always balanced		
VS STRONG CLUB				xxxx ; over r		Cue-bid : equivalent of intermediate jump in minor (not over		
X=5H;1D=5S;1H,S,2C,D=1or 6cards, if 3suiter never5M	OTHEF	R DOUBLES						
1NT: both M or m; $2H,S = muyderberg$	Most low-level doubles are for take-out : support doubles, responsive,						FORCING PASSES	
	maximum-overcall etc.; exceptions : after our 2- and 3-bids;					Nothing unusual		
REACTING TO T/O DOUBLES	a $2/1$; a redouble; a strong relay; a positive NT bid						OTHER	
1	Rosenkranz over Dbl or cue						General limit style (excepted after 2/1)	
1M-X-2 = constructive raise								
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						PSYCHICS none	

			NE					
OPEN ING	AR TI F ?	MIN CAR DS	G DBL UP TO	DESCRIPTION	ANSWERS	FURTHER BIDDING	Competitive & after passed hand	
n1♣	Х		4♥	11-17(18) HCP No 5-card major (see also exceptions : opening 1NT, 2♠)	 1 ★ Transfer ♥; 1♥ Transfer ♠ (may be light) 1 ♠ = no major, 5-11 HCP, may be more if balanced 2 ▲/♦ 5+ cards G/F (6 cards 8-11 by PH), no major 2 ♥/♠ strong, good suit (2-6 HCP by PH) 3 ♣/♦ semi-preemptive 	Over 1 ◆/♥ : completion shows 3 (/4 if weak) ; 1SA up to 15 HCP, 1-2 cards (in both cases : 2♣ marionnette & 2♦ G/F) Jump completion = 15-17 SP 2NT = strongest raise	Transfers over Dbl / 1 1	
1♦	Х		OPTIO NAL !	18+ PH, any pattern (or 8 ¹ / ₂ tricks with long major)	 1♥ negative 0-6 1▲ 6+ HCP, fewer than 4 controls 2M (5 cards) or 2▲ (else) : 4 controls 1NT : 5+ controls 2◆ 0-3 HCP with 6-card major 2SA balanced 8-11 (facultative, to protect) 3▲/◆ 0-3 HCP 7-cards ; 3♥/▲ 3-5 HCP 7-cards 	$1 \bullet -1 \forall \rightarrow 1 \bullet = 4 + (1NT \text{ relay}, 2 \bullet = 3 \bullet \text{ weak})$ $1NT 18/21 ; 2 \bullet NF 6 \text{ cards}$ $2 \bullet \bullet \forall 5 + \text{ cards, not } 4 \bullet, NF$ 2NT / 3x natural G/F $1 \bullet -1 \bullet \rightarrow \text{ natural}$ $1 \bullet -1NT \rightarrow \text{ natural, exc. } 2 \bullet = \bullet \text{ or } NT$ $1 \bullet -2 \bullet : \text{ natural, exc. } 2 \bullet \text{ asks } 4 \text{ -card major}$	Transfers ; weak jumps	
1•		5	4•	(10)11-17(18) HCP 5+ cards	2♣ Drury-like relay (natural or 11+ NT or limit raise) ; 2♦ response ambiguous with 2AM G/F relay 1NT: F 1 round does include weak raise Other 2/1's G/F unless repeated	Over 1NT rebid : 2♣ marionnette, 2♠ G/F Trial bids in help-suit	T/O Dbl Rubensohl Nonforcing free bids 1NT natural	
1♠		5	4♦		2NT balanced G/F raise ; $3y = F/J$ (usually G/T) 1 Ψ -2 \bigstar F/J (G/T) or natural strong, 6 cards		Drury with fit	
INT			4♦	15-17(18) PH natural 5M, 5m422, 6m322 OK Occasional Spl H	(garbage) 3-step Stayman 2◆♥▲3金 = Transfers 3◆ G/T 6 cards 3M both minors + fragment M	Smolen 2♠+3♦ = G/F 55 minors	T/O Dbl Rubensohl	
2*	Х	4		(15)16-17(18) PH 54+ minors or 1444	2♦ relay (not necessarily strong), else natural	Over $2 \bigstar$: $2 \bigstar$ = 3-suited ; $2 \bigstar$ = $5 \bigstar$; 2NT = $5 \bigstar$; $3 \bigstar$ = 55		
2•	Х			Multi : - weak ♥ or ♠ - 8½-9 tricks ♣ or ♠ (fewer than 19 HCP) - 22-23 (semi-)balanced (occasional Spl H)	2♥/♠ to play facing that suit 2SA relay (3♣ = max weak 2 ; 3♠ = min weak 2♥ ; 3♥ = min weak 2♠ ; 3♠ = Acol ♣ ; 3NT = Acol ♠)			
2♥	Х	5		5+♥ & 4+♠ 5-10 H NV ; 8-12 H V	Natural NF excepted : 2NT relay ; 4♣ BW ♥ agreed; 4♦ BW ♠ agreed	Over 2NT : 3♣ min ; 3♦ max 45 ; 3♥ 46 : 3♠ max 55		
2♠	Х			55+ minors 10-14 HCP	2NT relay	Over 2NT : 3♣ min ; 3♦ short ♥ ; 3♥ short ♠		
2NT /3 	Х	6		Transfer : pre-empt or strong 65	As over normal preempt	SLAM BIDDING		
3♠	Х			Solid suit ARDXXXX with J or Q inside or outside (No A outside - 10HP		BW 4NT (5 keys) only if known fit of after she Specialized NT facing limited hand (PH, preer : 0,1,1+Q,-2,2+Q	npt, any response over 1♦ exc. 1NT)	
3NT	Х			Weak 4-bid In minor		Suitwood 4♣/♦ if known fit or jump in forcing	situation	
4-bids		7		Namyats	1 st step general S/T	Cue-bids, splinters, some fit-jumps		
4NT	Х			Freak in minors		Fast-arrival, especially after 1♦ opening		