

OPENING BID DESCRIPTION							
OPENING	ART	Min	Neg DBL	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	Y	2	4♠	11-20 Hp	T-Walsh ; 1♠ : D or NT ; 1NT : nat ; 2/3♣ inv m 2♦ 6cM wk/str ; 2M 5cM+4cC 6-9 ; 2NT nat ; 3♦ limit 6c ; 3M SPL 12-15 ; 3NT 4333 with 4cC, 12-15	Maj suit transfer refused with < 3card ; 1NT : 12-15 3th suit GF after rebid of openers suit	
1♦		4	4♠	11-20 Hp	inv m ; 1♥=S ; 1♠=H ; 2♥=5cH+4cS 6-9, 2♠=5cS+4cD 6-9 2NT nat ; 3♣ limit 6c ; 3NT same as after 1♣	1D-1H-1S = 4cH 4th suit is always GF	
1♥		5	4♠	11-20 Hp	2♠ 6c, limit ; 2NT : 4c+ supp limit+ 3m 6c, limit 2♣ : natural or 3cH supp with any distribution, limit+ 1NT : 5-9, possibly 3cH supp if minimum	after 2NT : 3♣=15-17, 3♦=18-19, 3M min 3oM any void, 3NT single oM, 4m single, all 12-14 2♦ denies 6cM, 2♥ 6card, 2NT 15-19 3NT 18-19 with 4c m supp CB Stayman and transfers on 1NT rebid	
1♠		5	4♠	11-20 Hp	same as 1♥ 3♥ 6c, limit	same as 1♥	
1NT				15-17 Hp 5cH or 6c m possible bal or 4414	2♣ : weak ♦ or 5cM 8+ or GF bal/55m/55M/4441 2♦/♥ : transfer ♥/♠ ; weak 5c+ or 8+ 4c or 10+ 6c 2♠ : transfer ♣ or limit ♦ 3♣ : weak or GF ♦ ; 3♦ 6cM limit ; 3M : single M (13)(45) 4♣ : 55m SI ; 4♦/♥ : transfer ♥/♠, not strong often 7c or slamF	2♦ ; further : transfers/pass/NT or short suit at 3-level 2NT : max & 4card fit, retransfer	
2♣		5	4♠	weak 5♣ + 4M or weak 6♣	2♦@ ; 2M to play 2NT strong @ 3♣ : to play / preemptive 3♦ forcing with 5cM	2M 4card, 2NT bad preempt, 3♣ good preempt 3♣ min ; 3♦ 4c♥ ; 3♥ 4c♠ ; 3♠ max 6c ; 3NT max 7c 3♥ 3/4c♠ ; 3♠ 3/4c♥ ; 3NT no 3cM ; 4♦ 33 or 43 M	3th 5C+3M poss
2♦	Y		4♠	weak 6M 22+ NT SF Maj // GF minor	2♥@ ; 2♠ supp ♥ ; 3M p/c 2NT @ mostly strong	3♣ min wk2 ♥ ; 3♦ min wk2 ♠ ; 3M max wk2 oM 2NT 22-23 ; 4m GFm ; 4M SF M	
2♥		5	4♠	weak 5+♥ / 4c♠	2NT @ asks distribution 2♠/3M to play / preemptive ; 3m invite for 3NT	when number of M cards is known, residue can be asked	3th 5H+3S poss
2♠		5	4♠	Muiderberg 5♠ & 4+m	2NT @ ; 3♠ to play / preemptive 3♣ invite for both minors ; 3♦ limit M	2NT asks for m suit, to play or GF ; can be SI for S	3th 5S+3m poss
2NT			4♠	20-21 (semi)bal	Transfers ; 3♠ minors SI Niemeyer ; 4x SI	completing transfer denies fit	
3♣	Y	6	4♠	wk 7(6)c+♦, GF ♥, GF Ms or ms	3♦ NF ; 4♣ asks single ; all other bids natural	pass weak ; 3♥ GF ♥ ; 3♠ GF Ms ; 3NT GF ms	3th 6card more
3♦	Y	6	4♠	wk 7(6)c+♥, GF ♠, GF 5c+♥/5c+m	3♥ NF ; 4♣ asks single ; all other bids natural	pass weak ; 3♠ GF ♠ ; 3NT GF ♥ + ♣ ; 4♣ GF ♥ + ♦	often possible
3♥	Y	6	4♠	wk 7(6)c+♠, GF 5c+♠/5c+m	3♠ NF ; 4♣ asks single ; all other bids natural	pass weak ; 3NT GF ♠ + ♣ ; 4♣ GF ♠ + ♦	
3♠	Y	6	4♠	AKQ 7th+ in a m suit			
3NT	Y	6	4♠	preempt ♣			
4m	Y	8M	4♠	Namyats	1/1 general slam try ; 4M to play		
4M		7>8		7-8 tricks, weaker then 4m-op			
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING							
4NT : RKCB ; responses 5♣ 14, 5♦ 03, 5♥ 2, 5♠ 2+ Q of trumps, 5NT 2+ void							
1/1 asks for Q of trumps ; 5NT specific king ask or grand slam try							
4m is RKCB for the minor if fit was confirmed at lower level							
Absolute Doubles above game level in direct position often desire to compete further							
Exclusion Blackwood ; responses 03, 14, 2							