DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING | OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Stle | Style = natural, 6-17 HP

| Responses = natural, two-way cue bid |
| :--- |
| Fit jumps |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4 |
| 15 th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 11 - 14 in reopening (no stop required) |
|  |
| Responses: System ON (disregarding opening opps) |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak (6 - 10) 6+card (exceptional 5-card) |
| 2 NT Unusual |
|  |
| Reopen: strong jump overcalls |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Direct = Michaels |
| Jump = Gambling (asks stop) |
|  |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| After strong: Multi Landy in 2nd hand, natural in 4th |
| After weak; (1NT) - X - (p) - stayman \& jacoby |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Double = take out (ex Fishbein after transfer preempts) |
| World convention (Leaping Michaels) |
| Multi Landy after 3NT Gambling |
|  |
| After strong 1 \&: 1NT = transfer \&, 2-level = DONT |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| System ON |
| Rdbl = 9+ HP |
| 2m - (dbl) - rdbl = relay (does not promise strength) |



|  | 发 |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND |
| 1\％ |  | 3 | 6 a | 12－20 | T－Walsh（also after intervention 1－level）， Inverted minors， $2 \wedge$ fit 6－7 HP，2NT fit 8－9 HP，3\＆fit 0－5 HP | After inverted minors $1 \mathrm{~m}-2 \mathrm{~m}$ ： $2 \vee=12-14 \mathrm{HP}, 2 \wedge=15-17 \mathrm{HP}$ $2 \mathrm{NT}=18-20 \mathrm{HP}$ ，splinters $=15+\mathrm{HP}$ <br> Third Suit Forcing（after 1m－1x－2m） |  |
| 1 ＊ |  | 3 | $6 \wedge$ | 12－20 | Inverted minors，2NT fit 6－7 HP，3\＆fit 8－9 HP，3 fit 0－5 HP |  | No 3th forcing |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | $6 \wedge$ | 11－20 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { After } 2 \mathrm{NT}: 3 \mathrm{M}=\text { minimal } \mathrm{NF}, 3 \star=15-17 \mathrm{HP} \\ & 3 \star=18-19 \mathrm{HP}, 3 \text { other } \mathrm{M}=\text { any void } 10-13 \mathrm{HP} \\ & 3 \mathrm{NT}=\text { single } \& 11-14 \mathrm{HP} \\ & 4 \star=\text { single } \wedge 11-14 \mathrm{HP} \\ & 4 \star=\text { single other M } 11-14 \mathrm{HP} \\ & 4 \mathrm{M}=13-14 \mathrm{HP} \text { balanced } \end{aligned}$ | $2 * / *=$ <br> Reverse Drury： rebid $2 \mathrm{M}=$ minimal |
| $1 \uparrow$ |  | 5 | 6 | 11－20 |  |  |  |
| INT |  |  |  | 15－17（5－card Major possible） | 2＊Stayman can be weak <br> 4X transfer（ $2 \boldsymbol{A}$ also limit no majors） <br> $3 *$ both M 55，Texas， 4 NT Quantitative | Smolen <br> Minor Suit Ask <br> After intervention ：Rubensohl \＆take out doubles |  |
| 2＊ | X |  |  | OR GF unicolor <br> OR 22－23／26－27 NT <br> OR 5－11 HP min 44 Majors <br> （EKREN） | ```2 relay (max \(16 \mathrm{HP},+/-\) same length \(\vee / \wedge\) ) \(2 \vee / \AA\) preference (NF) 2NT strong relay (min 14 HP ) \(3 \boldsymbol{\sim} / \wedge\) barrage, \(3 \& / \star\) natural forcing \(6+\) card``` | After 2NT： $3 \star=$ weak $\&$ min．， $3 \diamond=$ weak $\&$ max with $4-4 \mathrm{M}, 3 \boldsymbol{\mathrm { V }}=$ weak $\&$ max longer $\uparrow, 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ weak \＆max longer $\vee, 3 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{GF}$ minor $4 \star / \star=$ splinter weak $5-5 \mathrm{M}, 4 \vee / \uparrow=\mathrm{GF}$ |  |
| 2 ＊ | X |  |  | OR SF unicolor <br> OR 20－21／24－25 NT <br> OR 5－10 HP 6（7）－card Major <br> （MULTI） | ```2\vee waiting (NF), 2^ limit+ ` (NF) 2NT strong relay (min 14 HP) 3\vee barrage Pass/Correct, 4% asks transfer M 4* both Majors, 4\vee/^ to play``` | After 2NT： $3 \AA=$ weak $\vee \&$ not max， $3 \star=$ weak $\boldsymbol{\wedge} \&$ not max， $3 \vee=$ weak $\uparrow \&$ max， $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ weak $\vee \& \max$ After 2m－2x－2NT：Puppet Stayman， 4 NT Quantitative，Minor Suit Ask |  |
| $2 \vee / \uparrow$ | X | 5 |  | 5-10 HP, 5-card M + min. 4-card unknown minor （MUIDERBERG） | 2NT strong relay（min 14 DP ） <br> 3\＆Pass／Correct， $3 \diamond$ limit M <br> 3M barrage | After 2NT： $3 \star=\min \& 4+$ card $\&, 3 \star=\min \& 4+$ card $\downarrow, 3 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=\max \& 4+\operatorname{card} \boldsymbol{\star}, 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\max \& 4+$ card |  |
| 2NT | X |  |  | OR transfer preempt \＆OR 28＋NT <br> OR GF $(\stackrel{\& \vee}{ }$ or $\bullet \& \vee$ or $\bullet \& \wedge)$ | After $20+2 \mathrm{NT}: 3$ e puppet stayman After 20＋3NT： $3 *$ stayman |  |  |
| 3\％ | X |  |  | OR transfer preempt＊OR GF $\downarrow$ \＆$\uparrow$ |  |  |  |
| 3 | X |  |  | OR transfer preempt $\vee$ OR GF $\uparrow \& \&$ |  |  |  |
| $3 v$ | X |  |  | OR transfer preempt $\uparrow$ OR GF $\& \&$ |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 3 n | X | 7 |  | Gambling AKQxxxx minor | 3 NT to play，4\＆Pass／Correct |  |  |
| 3NT | X | 7 |  | Preempt minor（not solid） | 4\＆Pass／Correct | Minorwood，Specific Kings |  |
| 4\％／＊ | X | 7 |  | Namyat 8 ／ 9 tricks $\downarrow / \uparrow$ ，min one ace |  | D0P1 \＆DEP1－REP1 |  |
| 4NT | X | 5 |  | Bicolor minors，usually no ace |  |  |  |

