
 $1 \mathrm{NT}=\boldsymbol{2}, 2 \star=\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$

| OPENING | TICK IF ARTIFICIAL |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DESCRIPTION | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1ヵ |  |  |  | Major suits preference in competitive and defensive bidding 1＊（X）1 $\mathrm{P} / 1$ н＝natural forcing 1ヵ－1ヶ－1ヵ： 5 card spades |
| 1＊ |  |  |  | Major suits preference in competitive and defensive bidding 1＊（X）1 $\mathbf{~ / ~ / ~} 1$＝natural forcing 1ヶ－1ヶ－1ヵ： 5 card spades |
| 1 |  | 10／20 HCP |  | Passed hand：2＊＝Drury：responses by opener： $2 \boldsymbol{\imath}=$ weak opening，others natural and forcing |
| 1＾ |  | 10／20 HCP |  | Passed hand：2ヶ＝Drury：responses by opener： $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ weak opening，others natural and forcing |
| INT |  | （14）15／17 HCP，balanced，can be 5 in Major， 5422 minors， 6322 long minor | After intervention：Rubensohl， negative doubles， $4 \boldsymbol{e} / \uparrow:$ ：transfer $\mathrm{v} / \boldsymbol{\downarrow}$ | 1NT（X）4＝transfer $\vee, 4 \vee=$ transfer $\uparrow$ 1NT $(3 \stackrel{\star}{*} / 3 \diamond / 3 \mathrm{M}) 4 \diamond=$ transfer $\vee, 4 \vee=$ transfer |
| 2＊ | X | Any SF | Natural |  |
| 2 | X | Any GF or weak with 2『／2＾ | After 2NT 3：：min $\vee, 3 \uparrow: \min \uparrow$ ， 3४：max＾，3＾：max $\downarrow$ |  |
| 2 |  | Weak，5४，4＋minor（vulnerable 5＋minor）or 5¢ and 5 |  | Over two Maj．X－XX＝strong，2NT＝ strong relay， $3 *=$ pass or convert $2 \vee(2 \wedge / 2 N T / 3 * \ldots) \rightarrow$ Double $=$ penalty |
| 2＾ |  | Weak， 5 ＾，4＋minor（vulnerable 5＋minor） |  | Over two Maj．X－XX＝strong，2NT＝ strong relay， $3 *=$ pass or convert 2 $\uparrow(2 N T / 3 \& . ..) \rightarrow$ Double $=$ penalty |
| 2NT |  | （19）20／21 HCP，balanced，can be 5 in Major；may be 5422 minors， 6322 long minor |  | 2NT（X）4＝transfer $\vee, 4 \vee=$ transfer 2NT $(3 \otimes / 3 \uparrow / 3 \mathrm{M}) 4 \downarrow=$ transfer $\vee, 4 \vee=$ transfer ${ }^{\circ}$ |
| 3＊／ヶ／\％／＾ |  | Pre－emptive，V＝solid suit |  |  |
| 3NT | X | Solid suit，no side entry |  |  |
| 4ヶ／＊／¢／＾ |  | Pre－emptive，V＝solid suit | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 4NT |  | NV＝pre－emptive $\mathrm{V}=$ solid two suiter | Roman key card blackwood（ responses 41 ／30／52） Exclusion Blackwood（responses 0／1／2／3 Cue－Bids，Splinter－Bids，Control－Bids |  |
| 5\％／＊／ヶ／＾ |  | Pre－emptive，idem |  |  |

